

*

*

:

(50)

(98)

:

ABSTRACT

Rights and Duties of Citizenship from the Perspectives of Teachers of Social Studies at UNRWA Schools in Jordan

This study aims at identifying the rights and duties of citizenship from the perspectives of teachers of social studies at UNRWA schools in Jordan. The study also aims at investigating the effect of the study variables such as: the teacher's gender, educational qualifications, the degree awarding institution, field of specialization, and the teaching experience on determining these rights and duties. To achieve this objective, a survey questionnaire consisting of (50) items and including two domains "rights and duties" was developed, and applied on a sample consisting of (98) teachers. Results showed that the participants' perception of the two domains ranked high on all the items of the questionnaire and on both domains. The study revealed that there were no statistically significant differences that can be attributed to the teacher's gender, educational qualifications, the degree awarding institution, field of specialization and the teaching experience.

Keywords: rights, duties, citizenship, social studies teachers, UNRWA, Jordan

*

...

:

-

%50

-

1952

1990

(41 :2009

)

2015-2006

2011

()

(1993 :41)

(1990)

(1989)

(2004 :110)

Community Life :

...

Representative

Social Chang

Democratic Values

Democracy

The Active Citizenship Composite

(Hoskins & Mascherini, 2009) .Indicator

"

"

(<http://www.phys4arab.net>)

()

.(56 : 1995) "

(1426)

(1426)

()

.(44: 2006)

2011

()

()

.(168 : 1995

)()

:

"

(243-239 :2002) .

:

"

(Kubow,1997)

:

...

"

:

-

-

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

2011

.

:

.

.

:

:

:

-

.2009/2008

...

: -

:

:

" "

: -

(1994)

:

.

: : -

(2002) (1994)

"

"

.

: -

(1994)

2011

()

:(UNRWA)

:(kabiru , 1995)

(21) (62)

()

" (1996)

...

(110)

(14)

(50)

(%85)

" (2003)

()"

(40)

(136)

.
:

(Koutselini, 2008)

2011

" : (Li, 2009)

Political Orientation

Civil Society

Citizenship

.Mass Higher Education

.2007

(12)

(Gabriel Almond And Sidney Verba)

Analytic Framework Of Civic Culture

Civil

Active Citizenship Learning

Society

" (Yilmaz & Tasdan 2009)

"

organizational

.organizational justice

citizenship

"

Organizational Citizenship Behavior Scale For "

"Organizational Justice Scale" OJS"

School

positive perceptions

...

Seniority
() " (2010)
(227) "
(192) (35)
: (69)

:

:

84

(kabiru, 1995)

:

(2003)

(1996)

(2010)

(Yilmaz & Tasdan 2009)

:

(Koutselini, 2008)

(Li,2009)

(1996)

:

.(2010)

(Yilmaz & Tasdan 2009)

2011

:

(162)

2009/2008

(1)

(1)

			/
47	24	23	
43	22	21	
33	16	17	
39	19	20	
162	81	81	

(98)

(42)

(%60.5)

(2)

(%57.1)

(56)

(%42.9)

(2)

% 42.9	42			1
% 57.1	56			
% 34.7	34			2
% 37.8	37			
% 27.5	27			

...

% 81.6	80			3
% 18.4	18			
% 09.2	9			4
% 61.2	60			
% 21.4	21		+	
% 08.2	8			5
% 19.4	19			
% 24.5	24	10	- 5	
% 56.1	55		10	

:

()

:

(1995) (2004) (2004) (2006)
 .(1952) (.)

:

:

:

(20) :

(30)

:

:

(40)

:

-

:

(11)

2011

:

(40)

(50)

10

-

(20)

:

(30)

:

(30)

-2008

.2009

(3)

(3)

*0.67	11	*0.65	1	*0.59	21	*0.70	11	*0.40	1
*0.73	12	*0.43	2	*0.66	22	*0.55	12	*0.59	2
*0.68	13	*0.44	3	*0.63	23	*0.72	13	*0.65	3
*0.67	14	*0.71	4	*0.64	24	*0.67	14	*0.45	4
*0.73	15	*0.62	5	*0.61	25	*0.67	15	*0.70	5
*0.75	16	*0.63	6	*0.59	26	*0.65	16	*0.60	6
*0.69	17	*0.82	7	*0.71	27	*0.67	17	*0.66	7
*0.80	18	*0.74	8	*0.70	28	*0.59	18	*0.61	8
*0.66	19	*0.71	9	*0.66	29	*0.68	19	*0.58	9
*0.59	20	*0.67	10	*0.57	30	*0.68	20	*0.66	10

...

.05

(3)

0.05

(30)

:

: (4)

:(4)

0.89	0.97	:
0.88	0.94	:
0.92	0.97	

(0.97)

(4)

(0.92)

(0.97) (0.94)

(0.89) (0.88)

:

(5-1)

(5)

(3)

(4 -3,5)

(4)

.(3,5)

2011

:(5)

1	2	3	4	5

:

:

:

:

:

:

-

:

:

-

:

:

-

:

:

-

-

:

:

-

:

:

-

()

...

-

()

:

-

:

:

:

()

:

-1

: (6)

:(6)

:

96.7	0.40	4.84		30	1
96.7	0.40	4.84		07	1
96.5	0.41	4.83		28	3
96.5	0.43	4.83		27	3

2011

96.5	0.43	4.83		17	3
96.3	0.41	4.82		19	6
95.9	0.43	4.80		16	7
95.9	0.45	4.80		18	7
95.5	0.49	4.78		23	9
95.1	0.48	4.76		20	10
95.1	0.46	4.76		29	10
94.9	0.50	4.74		14	12
94.9	0.50	4.74		26	12
94.7	0.44	4.73		01	14
94.5	0.49	4.72		24	15
94.3	0.48	4.71		25	16
94.1	0.52	4.70		03	17
94.1	0.52	4.70		02	17
93.9	0.56	4.69		05	19
93.9	0.55	4.69		22	19
92.7	0.54	4.63		11	21
92.4	0.55	4.62		21	22
92.0	0.62	4.60		08	23
91.6	0.66	4.58		10	24
91.4	0.56	4.57		15	25
91.2	0.56	4.56		13	26
90.2	0.58	4.51		12	27
89.4	0.68	4.47		06	28
89.2	0.78	4.46		04	29
86.1	0.75	4.31		09	30
93.7	0.32	4.69			

...

(6)

(7) (30) .(%93.7) (0.32) (4.69)

" "

"

"

(9)

"

(30)

"

(2003) (Kabiru, 1995)

(Yilmaz & Tasdan, 2009)

(Koutselini, 2008)

.(1996)

()

(7)

:(7)

:

96.9	0.39	4.85		5	1
96.3	0.39	4.82		1	2
96.1	0.40	4.81		12	3

2011

95.9	0.41	4.80		14	4
95.9	0.43	4.80		8	5
95.7	0.46	4.79		19	5
95.5	0.42	4.78		17	7
95.5	0.42	4.78		7	7
95.3	0.43	4.77		18	9
94.7	0.49	4.73		16	10
94.1	0.46	4.70		4	11
93.9	0.46	4.69		9	12
93.9	0.49	4.69		2	12
93.4	0.47	4.68		10	14
93.1	0.50	4.65		11	15
91.6	0.55	4.58		13	16
91.6	0.59	4.58		6	16
90.6	0.61	4.53		15	18
89.2	0.76	4.46		20	19
86.7	0.72	4.34		3	20
93.9	0.32	4.70			

(7)

" (5) (%93.9) (0.32) (4.70)
 " (3) " "
 (20) "

...

(Li,2009) (2010) (Kabiru, 1995)

:

-2

()

()

: (8)

:(8)

()

0.411	0.826-	8.95 10.17	139.69 141.32	42 56		
0.768	0.296-	6.31 6.49	93.60 93.98	42 56		
0.509	0.663-	14.20 15.40	233.29 235.30	42 56		

(8)

2011

Yilmaz)

(1996)

(2010)

(& Tasdan, 2009

:

-4

)

.(

ANOVA

(10) (9)

:(9)

7.60	138.44	9		
9.02	139.70	60		
12.04	143.67	21	+	
9.01	142.00	8		
5.43	93.44	9		
6.48	93.28	60		
6.09	95.48	21	+	
7.74	93.88	8		
11.63	231.89	9		
14.23	232.98	60		
17.16	239.14	21	+	
16.15	235.88	8		

...

(9)

.(10)

ANOVA

:(10)

0.36	1.09	101.18 92.93	3 94 97	303.54 8735.49 9039.03		
0.61	0.62	25.39 41.24	3 94 97	76.18 3876.52 3952.69		
0.39	1.01	222.27 220.67	3 94 97	666.81 20743.32 21410.13		

(10)

()

()

2011

)

(

(1996)

-4

:

()

(11)

()

:(11)

()

0.90	-0.13	10.13 7.39	140.56 140.89	80 18		
0.91	0.11	6.58 5.60	93.85 93.67	80 18		
0.97	-0.04	15.50 11.93	234.41 234.56	80 18		

...

(11)

()

(1996)

::

-5

()

(12)

:(12)

10.00	141.74	34		
8.41	139.81	37		
10.96	140.33	27		
6.55	93.82	34		
5.67	94.05	37		
7.27	93.48	27		
15.46	235.56	34		
12.62	233.86	37		
17.23	233.81	27		

2011

(12)

(13)

ANOVA

:(13)

0.67	0.36	34.37 94.42	2 95 97	68.74 8970.29 9039.03		
0.94	0.06	2.56 41.55	2 95 97	5.12 3947.57 3952.69		
0.87	0.15	32.68 224.68	2 95 97	65.35 21344.78 21410.13		

(13)

()

-

-

:

:

...

Yilmaz &)

.(1996)

(Tasdan, 2009

:

-6

)

(

-

: (14)

:(14)

8.21	140.68	19		
10.09	183.13	24		
9.88	141.69	55		
6.85	94.05	19		
6.26	92.13	24		
6.26	94.47	55		
13.83	234.74	19		
15.07	230.25	24		
15.01	236.16	55		

2011

(14)

(15)

ANOVA

:(15)

0.32	1.14	106.28 92.91	2 95 97	212.56 8826.48 9039.03		
0.32	1.15	46.71 40.62	2 95 97	93.41 3859.28 3952.69		
0.27	1.34	293.21 219.20	2 95 97	586.42 20823.71 21410.13		

(15)

()

...

(Yilmaz & Tasdan, 2009)

. (1996)

:

:

-

()

()

:

-

:

:

:

-1

:

-

:

-

-

-2

2011

	:		
	:	:	
1	(2015-2006)		.1
	:	(1426)	.2
(1426/1/28-26-)		.3
.(1995)		2	.4
			.(1993)
			.5
.(2004)			.6
()		.(2010)	.7
		.379 -337 18	
		.(1996)	.8
		.(2006)	.9
		.(1952)	.10
		.(2003)	

.241-201 (4) 4

	...	
	.(1995)	.11
	.(1989)	.12
2 4	.(1990)	.13
:	.(2004)	.14
2	.(2006)	.15
	(.)	.16
13 10 1 3	:(1994)	.17
	http://www.phys4arab.net/vb/showthread.php	.18
	:(1990)	.19
" "	:(2004)	.20
	:(2002)	.21
	:(2010-2009)	.22
	:	:
20-Hoskins, Bryony, Mascherini, Massimiliano (2009): Measuring Active Citizenship through the Development of a Composite Indicator, Social Indicators Research, V.90 N.3 P.459-488 (EJ818576)		
21-kabiru, farouk Mohammad (1995): Citizenship Education In Nigerian Junior Secondary School, dissertation international. no. aac 9106534., July, 1995, P.382-398		
22-Koutselini, Mary(2008): Citizenship Education in Context: Student Teacher Perceptions of Citizenship in Cyprus, Intercultural Education, EJ790819, V.19, N.2, P163-175		

2011

23-Kubow, Patricia.K(1997): Citizenship Education for the21st Century: Insights form Social Studies Teacher Preparation Students in Three Countries. "Canada, England, United States". Chicago, P.150.

24-Li, Jun (2009): Fostering Citizenship in China's Move from Elite to Mass Higher Education: An Analysis of Students' Political Socialization and Civic Participation, International Journal of Educational Development, V.29, N.4, P.382-398(7)

25-Yilmaz, Kürsad; Tasdan, Murat (2009): Organizational Citizenship And Organizational Justice In Turkish Primary Schools, Journal of Educational Administration, V.47, N.1, P.108-126(19)